



# The Chronicle

for Victory

VOLUME 23, NUMBER 36

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1944

\$2.00 A YEAR; 5¢ A COPY

## JUST GLEANINGS

### RATION PAMPHLET

A pamphlet explaining the food supply picture in Canada will be distributed to consumers when they obtain Ration Book 5 between October 14 and October 21.

### SNARE INSIDE BALKY MOTOR

MILES CITY, Montana—Three different times the customer returned his electric motor to the mechanic, saying it would not work. They argued and then they took the motor apart. About the coils was coiled a garter snake.

### VISIBLE WHEAT SUPPLIES

On September 18th visible supplies of Canadian wheat totalled 295 million bushels, a reduction of 180 million bushels from the total on the same date a year previous.

54 vessels cleared from lake-head last week carrying 7,360,000 bushels of wheat, 3,982,000 bushels of oats over a million bushels of barley and smaller quantities of rye and wheat. Wheat stocks at the lakehead on September 15th totalled 273 million bushels as compared with 450 million bushels on that date a year ago.

### REQUEST DELIVERY SLOWDOWN

There is likely to be heavy marketing of Alberta hogs right up until after the New Year with the possibility of congestion of marketing and processing facilities. To obviate such conditions the provincial department of agriculture advises farmers not to fatten all their market hogs at the same time. Only pigs most advanced in age and size should be fattened. When these are just about ready for market another small batch should be penned up for fattening. This method will distribute marketings more evenly.

### ALBERTA SHORT 600 TEACHERS

Dr. W.H. Swift, chief inspector of schools for the province, said last week that Alberta is facing a record wide shortage of 600 teachers and that some Alberta rural schools will be forced to remain closed.

Little hope for immediate relief is held out as teachers discharged from the armed forces have been few in number to date. Country youngsters will resort in many cases to correspondence courses, he said.

### JOE CITIZEN SAYS—

Some think the war is nearly through, but that is quite contrary view. I prefer to wait and see, but with one viewpoint I agree, and that is we must carry on until the need for help is gone. Suppose the fighting all was done the peace would still have to be won and that, if I am seeing right, won't be a job done overnight. No, sir, we won't for many a day. War's cost has certainly been steep and lasting peace will not come cheap. So dreams of good times let us quit and to our country's needs submit. Let's end our money squandering and that's what we've asked to do night now, and personally, I just plan to lay in my food for a year.

## RADIO BATTERIES

- "B" BATTERIES
  - No. 6 IGNITORS
  - HOT SHOTS
  - BATTERY PACKS
  - 2-VOLT WET "A" BATTERIES
  - FLASHLIGHT BATTERIES AND BULBS
- GET THE GOOD FALL PROGRAMMES.  
EQUIP YOUR RADIO NOW!

YOU'LL DO BETTER AT  
THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE  
RED & WHITE STORE

The glamorous defines "alimony" as a man's cash surrender value.

FOR THAT LAST DRIVE ON THE FLY  
USE FLYCIDE—Tins at 45c and 25c  
WE REFILL YOUR EMPTY TIN FOR ..... 40c and 30c

Our Stocks of School Supplies are Complete

Our thanks for your support during the Druggist War Savings Stamp Drive during the month of September. The total sales from our store amounted to \$115.60.

### McKIBBIN'S DRUG STORE

A.P. McKIBBIN, Pharm. B., Prescription Specialist, CARBON, ALTA.

## RATION BOOK FIVE TO COVER PERIOD OF A WHOLE YEAR

Will Be Issued Week  
Commencing October 15

Ration Book 5 to be distributed during the week October 14 to 21 will cover 50 weeks instead of the former 32 owing to the stable picture of the supply situation which has been obtained for the first time since the war began.

An explanatory pamphlet, per family, to be issued simultaneously will provide consumers with a summary of the supply situation in sugar, butter and preserves.

Ration Book 5, similar in size to previous books, will contain 25 coupons on each of its 11 pages, as against 10 previously. There are no tea-coffee or meat coupons but seven sheets of spare coupons and a surrender card should take care of any emergency.

The new ration book is again distributed by volunteer workers. Every applicant must complete the card of "K" coupon book in ration book 4, filling in name, address and ration book prefix letters and serial number. The "K" coupon sheet must not be detached but the whole book taken to the distributing center where it will be returned upon issue of the new book. Dates of distribution in the Carbon district are expected to be October 17, 18, 19 and 20, and a definite announcement will be made within the next week or so.

CROSSING RULERS  
OUTLINE BORDER

An outline of border crossing regulations of interest to residents of this province has been issued by the Alberta Motor Association.

Border officials say the trouble lies in a confusion between (a) U.S. regulations governing entry of the United States; (b) Canadian regulations governing entry from Canada.

No specific documents are required for admission for visiting periods not exceeding 29 days of Canadian citizens or British subjects who are domiciled in Canada. Each applicant must be able to satisfy immigration authorities as to his status.

If the visiting period is more than 29 days, the visitor must have a visa from a U.S. consulate.

All residents of Canada wishing to leave the country for any length of time require an exit permit, issued under authority of the Foreign Exchange Control Board. This can be obtained at any chartered bank.

Viole, a durable plastic formerly reserved for children's shoes, will supply the need for rubber soles for leather soles for all types of foot wear, the WPTB states. Little price for footwear made with viole will be slightly higher.

### FEDERAL "DEDUCTIONS"

The following amusing item taken from The Creston (B.C.) Review: A little boy wanted \$100 so he decided to pray to God for it, since everyone said He always granted one's wishes. He prayed every night for two weeks—still no \$100, so he decided to write God a letter. When his postal authorities received the letter they didn't know where to send it, so they sent it to J.L. Haley, Minister of Finance in the Federal Government. After due course, Mr. Haley read the letter, chuckled and told his secretary to send the boy a \$100 cheque, since that would seem like a lot of money to a child.

When the boy received the money he was delighted and wrote God another letter, thanking him for the prompt reply and added: "I notice that you routed your letter through Ottawa, and as usual, those skunks deducted 50 per cent."

THE BRITISH SUBMARINE TRESPASSER

The British Submarine Tresspasser has recently returned home for the first time since March 1943, after her first commission during which she steamed 50,000 miles. Following an uneventful patrol in Norwegian waters she took part in the Invasion of Sicily.

"The World of Wheat"  
Reviewed Weekly by  
Major H.G.L. Strange

GRANTS AND ALLOWANCES—  
CAN WE AFFORD THEM?

Proposals are being made to spend hundreds of millions of dollars in the form of grants, allowances and gifts to certain groups of Canadian people to those who live in urban areas. If these grants are made, the percentage of the income from that person to be collected in taxes will be almost as high as in peacetime as it is now during this war.

These gifts, grants and allowances will not help to produce new wealth. They merely divert the wealth from some and give it to others. Worse than this, however, they take the savings of the people and put them to non-productive uses for these savings, collected as taxes, will not be available to make improvements and to create new industries, hence will not increase the general pile of wealth of the country. The point then is, can we afford to do all this, and is it on balance necessary? Will it add to or actually detract from the wealth of the country?

Farmers, I suggest, should take an interest in this proposed new expenditures, for we may be certain of one thing: farmers will have to pay their full share of it all.

HERBERT H. WRIGHT DIES  
AT EMERSON, MANITOBA

Mr. S.N. Wright of Carbon received word last week that his brother, Herbert H. Wright, of Emerson, Manitoba had died at his home there. Mr. H.H. Wright was 64 years of age and was in the insurance and brokerage business at Emerson. He was independent member of the Manitoba Legislature for the 1935-40 term.

UNITED CHURCH NEWS NOTES

Carbon United Church Ladies' Aid will hold their regular monthly meeting at the home of Mrs. A.J. McLeod on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

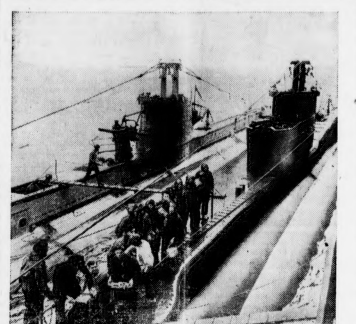
Gamble Ladies' Aid will convene at the home of Mrs. Ernest MacLeod on Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Important business is to be transacted at this meeting and a good attendance is requested.

The United Church Choir, Carbon, will meet for the first practice at the church on Friday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

Carbon United Church Sunday School will commence its 1944-45 sessions on Sunday, October 8th at 12:10 o'clock. Parents please take note.

Special Harvest Home Services will be observed in the United Church on Sunday morning, October 8th. The Church will be suitably decorated for the occasion and the choir will render special Thanksgiving music.

### THE BRITISH SUBMARINE TRESPASSER COMES BACK TO PORT



From there she sailed to the Far East where she sank two Japanese supply ships and had a narrow escape in a minefield. During the whole commission The Tresspasser never once broke down.

Charles E. Johnston, who has represented the Bow River constituency at Ottawa for the past ten years, was again chosen to contest the riding at the next federal election, at a nominating convention held at Irticoma on Wednesday, September 27th.

The gathering was addressed by the Hon. Solon Low, dominion Social Credit leader.

PHREASANT HUNTING MONDAY

Phreasant season opens south of the Rosebud Creek at daylight on October 9th. The bag limit of cock pheasants is five per day and 30 for the season.

## CHAS. E. JOHNSTON TO BE SOCIAL CREDIT CANDIDATE

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## SCHOOL CLOTHES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

While it is impossible to get a complete line of children's and youths' school clothing, we can still supply such items as windbreakers, sweaters, shoes, etc. Also boys' pants and shirts. Call and look over our stock.

## THE CARBON TRADING COMPANY

1. Guttman, prop. :: Carbon, Alberta

## NEW FURNITURE

KITCHEN SUITE, clear varnish .....	59.00
DINETTE, buffet, table and 4 chairs .....	69.00
CEDAR CHESTS, each .....	37.50
TRI-LITE LAMPS .....	18.95; 22.95; 27.95
OCCASIONAL CHAIRS .....	24.50; 34.95

## BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.

CARBON'S LEADING HARDWARE  
WM. F. ROSS, Manager PHONE 3, CARBON, ALTA.

## EARLY REPAIRS MEAN ...

Extra miles for your car. Don't wait until your car gives trouble ... Check up NOW and prevent it. You'll be rewarded with SAFE DRIVING for many additional miles. Get your car in good shape for winter driving and keep it that way. A good check over means economy driving.

## GARRETT MOTORS

Phone: 31 S.J. Garrett, Prop. Carbon

Buy More War Savings Certificates!

## Roll your own with



## Research in Canada

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH HAS BEEN the means of opening many new possibilities to men; and has had far reaching effects upon the course of history. Its importance is accentuated in modern warfare, when scientists are called upon not only to create new materials, but also to devise methods of dealing with the destructive forces of the enemy. While its role in wartime is often dramatic, the peacetime value of research is equally vital, and its contributions to civilian life are in many cases of greater and more lasting value. In recent years there have been interesting and important developments in the field of science, and the greater part of these are eventually adapted to serve the good of all mankind.

### Valuable Work Is Done Here

Most enlightened countries have, for many years, recognized the importance of research to general progress, and have encouraged their scientists to work in the interests of national development. Canada has organized this work through the National Research Council, with headquarters at Ottawa, and much valuable research has been done by that body on scientific problems of particular importance here. Canada is as yet a young nation, and the potentialities of her industries are still very great. There are undoubtedly many possibilities for the development of further uses of minerals, and of the waste products from farms and industries, and it would be to the public interest to see that every encouragement is given to work of this kind.

### Figures Show Small Outlay

At a recent meeting of the Canadian Institute of Public Relations, R. W. Boyle, chief of the Physics Division of the National Research Council, told the members of the Institute that Canada spends considerably less than Russia, Great Britain or the United States, on scientific research. Giving the per capita figures of the expenditures for these purposes in the countries mentioned, Mr. Boyle stated that in Russia the outlay is about \$2.40; in the United States \$1.60; in Britain 80 cents, while in Canada, only 20 cents per capita per year is devoted to this purpose. Canadian universities provide facilities for excellent scientific training, and there is no lack of well-qualified research workers. The Dominion is at a point that we are far behind in the provision which we make for this important work, and an improvement along these lines could well be included in our plans for post-war development.

## Give Your Money A Chance To Work For You

City of Regina Business and Residential Property is cheap today, and is good buying as Speculation and Investment. If you wish to join one of our Syndicates to buy property and save \$1,000.00 to \$10,000.00 immediately. We have syndicates that have been operating for over 30 years. Fullst information request.

Make your money work for you.  
Established 1905 **NAY & JAMES, LTD.** Post Office Box 1  
REGINA, SASK.

### Resourceful Scientist

Male Supply Of Radium Possible During Siege Of Leningrad  
During the blockade of Leningrad there was a shortage of life-saving radium for the front, according to the Soviet Information Service. A building in which radium had been used for 20 years was thoroughly scrapped, the plaster removed from the walls and ceilings and a considerable supply of radium extracted from the waste. The scientist responsible was awarded the Order of Red Banner of Labor.

### HEMORRHOIDS

2 Special Remedies  
By the Makers of Mica Ointment  
Mica Ointment No. 1 is for Prolapsing Hemorrhoids, and No. 2 is for Internal Hemorrhoids. Price 25¢. Mica Pills Hemorrhoids No. 2, 50¢. External Hemorrhoids, 50¢. For external use only. Price 50¢. Cash by money order from your Druggist.

### WAGE WAR ON WASTE!

WRAP LEFT OVER FOOD IN

**Para-Sani**  
PURE HEAVY WAXED PAPER

**SAVES FOOD**

Applied Paper Products

### Work Recognized

Time Magazine Gives Space To France  
Of Canadian Army  
The 1st Canadian Army drew 15 columns of praise in a recent edition of Time magazine and the commander, Lt.-Gen. Crerar, entered the niche Time reserves for the select few when a steel-helmeted head-and-shoulders picture of him appeared on the front page.

"Time told of the Canadians' return to Dieppe, scene of the bloody Aug. 19, 1942, raid, the mopping-up of the robot bomb coast of France and of the Canadian victories at Caen and Falaise, where, in General Eisenhower's words, "every piece of that represented diamonds and every drop of ground was worth 10 miles elsewhere."

### CO-OPERATION NEEDED

Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, said something at a luncheon honoring Rene Massigli, French Commissioner for Foreign Affairs, recently, that should be kept before every Canadian: "It's not too much to say that the fate of Europe depends in a large measure on how far you and we can work together. We need vision to see, faith to act and courage to persevere."

The British minister of health has a "white list" on which are recorded the towns which have no atom areas. There are 33 towns on the list at present.

The smallest oval is the elf, six inches long; the largest, the horned owl two feet long. 2587

### Not Wanted Here

Canadian Troops In Italy Know What Inflation Will Do

"Bee Naples and die" is an old saying. Although hundreds of Allied soldiers have seen Naples and are very much alive, a lot of them thought that they would pass out at the prices they had to pay for ordinary commodities.

The glare of Italy's sun is very hard on western eyes, yet soldiers were charged \$6.50 to \$9.00 for sun glasses that cost a few cents at home. Two soldiers who were doing the town one day had to pay the following prices: two eggs 70 cents; bread 10 cents a slice; beef one dollar a portion; potatoes 30 cents; spaghetti 60 cents and so on. One man had a snack consisting of two eggs, chips, bread and red wine which cost him \$1.70 and to add insult to injury, the soldier from Texas swore that his beef was "plain army mule."

Before the Nazis left, able bodied men were afraid to appear on the streets for fear of being deported to slave labor in Germany. Without any earnings their families had to live on meagre rations, and high prices put most foods quite out of their reach.

Price control is a sort of fence around the everyday business of buying and selling goods. As long as the fence holds, prices remain stable, a dollar buys a dollar's worth of tomatoes, street car tickets, telephone calls, stockings. But let one slat of the fence be broken and through the resulting hole stability could escape. Prices would skyrocket. Right here in Canada this could happen. So make it one of your personal war assignments to see that this doesn't happen. Keep your eye on prices in your community—watch your own spending and saving too... that's what your reputation for... your own community!—By Edna Jacques.

### Demand For Salt

Production In Canada Reached New High Record Last Year

Recent figures from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics show that the production of sodium chloride or common salt in Canada reached a record high during 1943 in both quality and value of output. Six hundred and eighty-seven thousand, six hundred and eighty-six short tons were produced, valued at \$4,379,378.

The market for salt in the Dominion is steadily increasing. Domestic production is sold principally to the dairy, meat curing and canning industries; fisheries; chemical industries; as table salt and to highway and transport departments for use as ice stabilizers.

The use of salt in soil stabilization for the foundation of highways and for a surface veneer for gravel roads has shown a marked increase in recent years. It has been used extensively also in the soil-stabilized bases for runways at Canadian airfields. Sand, piled each fall along main highways, remains loose and free-flowing even in the coldest weather when mixed with salt, thus allowing easy distribution on icy roadways.

The fellow who boasts he runs things in his house probably means the lawn mower, washing machine, vacuum cleaner, baby carriage and cradle.



GUARANTEED TO DYE EVERY FABRIC INCLUDING CELANESE, NYLON AND MIXTURES SOLD EVERYWHERE, NO INCREASE IN PRICE

For Sprains and Bruises  
JUST PAT ON SLOAN'S  
FOR QUICK RELIEF

**SLOAN'S LINIMENT**

## Price Control And Rationing Information

Q—My home is under construction but as yet I have not obtained the air furnace for it. What procedure should I take to purchase one?

A—Certificates of essentiality for hot air furnaces will be available to owners of new homes having a permit from the controller of construction and providing the home is under construction. These essentiality certificates may be obtained at the nearest local or regional office of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board office.

Q—I have just moved into a house which has never been rented before. Although I agreed to pay my landlord the rent, I am asked to understand that within a month from the date I moved in he must have the rent approved by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board. How will I know that the rent I am being charged has been approved by the board?

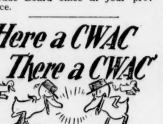
A—The rentals office of the Prices Board will send you a copy of the decision it has made regarding the rent you are being charged. It is called a maximum rentals decision, and it will show the rent that has been approved for your accommodation.

Q—I understand I can get a voucher for buying honey by mail. What is the price range for honey? A—Go to your local ration board, turn your ration book with you, and depending on the amount of honey you want to buy, you will be issued a purchase voucher in exchange for the right number of coupons. Each purchase voucher is worth a certain number of honey, which means four pounds of honey will be needed for each purchase voucher.

Q—Are permits for small arms ammunition still available?

A—Yes, and will be until September 30.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumer's News" to the Wartime Book (The book in which you keep track of your rationing and rationing the name of this paper to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office for the public.



### ITALY—

There is never a dull moment in the life of the CWAC's stationed with the Canadian Army Show in Italy. Every day brings a host of new and rich experiences. One of the saddest experiences of one group of girls was a brief engagement with an Army laundry unit, from which both sides retired in utter confusion. The laundry boys, eager to please, wanted to look after the unfamiliar items of CWAC tropical dress. The uniforms were returned fresh and bright. The girls were very much embarrassed to see their uniforms appear in a neat and clean when they went in to change, they found that the laundry had shrunk their garments to a point where the skirts and slacks would not cover the areas prescribed under C.W.A.C. dress regulations.

### Personality

Time is usually precious, but not always as energetic as Pte. Sue Lemley's clock would seem to indicate. Of course, Pte. Lemley, whose home is at Edenbridge, Sask., has really a very special kind of clock, and not the least amazing thing about it is that it suits her Army job perfectly. Pte. Lemley is employed at Prince Albert, Sask. On the face of the clock is pictured the face of a young girl, and before her is a little bob black. With every tick of the clock, the black gives the girl's face a brush. Pte. Lemley finds that her clock serves as a reminder to her to do her duties. She has been a member of the C.W.A.C. more than a year.

### EMBARRASSING MOMENTS

The recent order that members of the C.W.A.C. may wear civilian clothing while on 48-hour passes, has resulted in many confusing and embarrassing moments for the girls. At a formal reception in Vancouver, B.C., recently, Lt.-Col. Norma Paynter of Victoria was highly embarrassed to find herself entering a room filled with guests and snatching off a veil and belatedly chaperon in lieu of her usual khaki cap. Regimental habit, too, has caused many a dignified male officer to be left standing in the street in bewilderment as a "fashionably dressed young woman passed by and whipped up a smart salute."

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

## Chosen by thousands OF BUSY CANADIAN HOUSEWIVES



Kellogg's cereals have an important place in Canada's kitchens—now, more than ever. Appetizing anytime—for breakfast, lunch, between meal snacks. Add flavour to "frozen" dishes, too!

## AUCTION—100 HEREFORDS

Manitoba Hereford Breeders' Association Sale of 100 Registered Pooled and Hereford Herefords at Auction, October 17th, Provincial Exhibition Fair Grounds, Brandon, Manitoba. For catalogue write J. R. BELL, Live Stock Commissioner, Legislative Buildings, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

### Made In Canada

Ottawa Workshop Provides Photographic Lenses For R.A.F.

Some of the photographic lenses used in sweeps by the Royal Air Force originate in the workshop of the National Research Council, Ottawa.

Lenses up to six inches in diameter, suitable for taking pictures from heights of 20,000 to 30,000 feet, are manufactured in the laboratory. The amount of work that goes into one of these is unbelievable. A lens arrives at the laboratory as a number of blank pieces of optical glass. It leaves as a lens accurate to within one-hundred-thousandth part of an inch. Between the raw state and the finished product there's grinding, polishing and calibrating work of amazing precision.

Curves must be perfect to within a millionth of an inch, since any departure from a true sphere would cause blurring of the picture taken from heights at which reconnaissance pictures usually fly.

### For Surgical Sutures

Manufacturer Says Kangaroo Tendons Have New Absorption Rate

When you had your last operation, the incision may have been sown up with the tendon of a kangaroo.

Kangaroo tendons were useful as surgical sutures because they had a slow absorption rate, said W. M. Thomas, western representative of Davis & Glick, manufacturers of surgical sutures.

"Other materials used to sew up wounds are silver wire, silk, linen, cotton, gut and nylon," said Mr. Thomas. Sun glass was thought of for the purpose, but it proved unsatisfactory.

The war has seen a tremendous advance in surgery and the use of sutures, continued Mr. Thomas, whose home is in Alameda, California, and who is travelling through Canada on a business trip. Unlike other industries, that of producing sutures has not suffered from a shortage of materials. "We have a high priority rating and can get what materials we need," said Mr. Thomas. "It has not been too difficult for us to meet the demand."

A 15th century prayer book, "The Hours of the Virgin," was auctioned in London for \$550.

## LOOK FOR THE DOTTED BAG... FOR MORE EGG PROFITS!



More egg profits because Miracle Laying Mash is tested by feed scientists to give your laying hens the balanced food value to produce more and better eggs.

## Russia Exacts Heavy Penalty From Finland

LONDON.—Finland has agreed to pay the Soviet Union a heavy price in rich strategic territories and cash reparations for losing its gamble in fighting on the side of Germany.

Acting Prime Minister Ernst von Born, broadcasting to the Finnish people terms of the armistice signed with Great Britain and Russia, called this "one of the hardest days in our history" and questioned whether the country could survive.

The 23-clause armistice, terms of which stiffened as the Finns stalled for months in getting out of the war, cost the Finns \$200,000,000 indemnity, to be paid within six years, and these vital territorial concessions:

1. Immediate restoration of the 1940 Russo-Finnish border fixed after the 104-day war. This meant the loss of Karelia, the area west and north of Lake Ladoga which includes the city of Viipuri and is the most industrially developed region of Finland, containing more than 10 per cent. of its total population, and a slice of the border territory to the north where the Soviets planned a tributary to their Murmansk railway.

2. The Petsamo area in the far north with its port and rich nickel mines.

3. The leasing to Russia for 50 years of Porkkala, a strategic naval base on the Finnish gulf. With the peninsula went a "considerable stretch of sea land." It was authoritatively reported that this lease territory would extend to a point only eight miles from the Finnish capital of Helsinki, putting the Finns under the mercy of the Soviet military might.

In addition, von Born disclosed that the Finns had granted the Allies temporary possession of airfields in the south and southwest Finland and handed over the Finnish merchant fleet for the Allies wartime use on premises to "help the Allies with deliveries of material."

The Finns promised to disarm German troops in Finland and hand them over to the Allies. "And this," von Born said, "although we must prepare hastily for our army to return to peacetime footing."

Von Born disclosed that the Russians cut in half the cash indemnity asked of the Finns during negotiations last spring, but he added: "Nevertheless it is relatively heavier than any demand for reparations made on any country after the last war."

The same price, however, has been fixed for payment by Romania since Sept. 14. British representatives sat in the conference and together with those of Russia and von Born neglected to point out that the Finns' bargaining position was inferior to that of the Romanians, who joined in actively waging war against the Germans.

He called on the nation to "stick to reality and try to build up our existence with the opportunities that are left to us," and reminded people that "we are Russia's neighbor and must always take this into account."

## FOR SECOND TIME

Canadian Destroyer St. Laurent Rescues Survivors From Nazi Submarine

OTTAWA.—For the second time in her career, the veteran Canadian destroyer St. Laurent has had Germans aboard as "guests"—this time survivors of a U-boat sunk by aircraft.

The navy told in a press release how the St. Laurent picked up the survivors—"a large number"—after their submarine was sent to the bottom by an aircraft of the R.A.F. coastal command during an air-sea battle.

The release did not say when the action occurred.

The first time the St. Laurent "entertained" Nazis was after she and the Canadian frigate Swansea shared in the destruction of a U-boat in the North Atlantic. That time 46 Germans were fished from the water.

The U-boat's crew were only average physical specimens. One officer professed to have lived in Vancouver for several years and spoke English well. Completely out of touch with the news, they expressed amazement that the Russians were at Warsaw and that nearly all France had been liberated by Allied armies.

## TO HAVE MUSEUMS

LAGOS, Nigeria.—Benin and its centres of African art in Nigeria are said to have a museum. Benin is famous for its ancient bronzes and its life for its sculptures in bronze.

## Renewed Acquaintance



Mrs. Roosevelt and Mrs. Churchill renewed acquaintance at Quebec. Here they are pictured together on the terrace at the Citadel.

## Planning Relief For Europe Is Big Problem

MONTREAL.—Military and supply authorities laid before the 44-nation United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration their estimate of the relief problem in Europe and the resources available to meet it.

Reports from the United Kingdom and United States military commands, the combined food board, the combined raw materials board and the combined production and resources board gave UNRRA this picture:

1. Military authorities are anxious to transfer responsibility for relief in liberated areas in the shortest time compatible with the securing of victory. A tentative period of six months as the time necessary for the army to handle relief has been exceeded in Italy and is likely to be exceeded in France.

2. The overall food requirements of Allied countries in Europe can be met in 1945 with necessary co-operation between governments. Europe as a whole will not move rapidly from its present form of diet but an adequate calorie supply and some improvement in the quality of the diet can be assured.

3. The supply of most raw materials is expected to be adequate even in respect to products such as steel, aluminum and the alloying materials. On the whole raw materials will be in easier supply than their finished or semi-finished products.

4. The combined production and resources board report said that until the defeat of Germany there is no prospect that there will be any easing of the supply situation, particularly for manufactured goods. Spokesmen for the various boards said that a difficulty faced was that none of the countries likely to require UNRRA aid had set forth detailed and complete information on their requirements.

It was warned that a proposed UNRRA allotment of not more than \$50,000,000 for the relief of Italian people will receive the necessary two-thirds support of the delegates.

The proposal will deal with the specific case of Italy and will not mean that similar assistance will be extended to Germany after victory.

The combined production and resources board, in its report gave the following figures to indicate the size of UNRRA requirements:

About 23 per cent. of a year's combined United States, United Kingdom and Canadian production of foodstuffs for civilians.

About 69 per cent. of the combined annual United Kingdom and United States production of wool woven goods, eight per cent. of cotton woven goods and 20 per cent. of knit goods. These quantities would be required for the first six months after UNRRA took over relief from military authorities in liberated areas.

Among the allocations made to Canada is that for 2,250,000 line yards of woven woolen goods and 24,000 tons of farm machinery now in process of manufacture.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

## GIVES UP POST

Saskatchewan's Lieutenant-Governor

In Retiring From Public Life  
REGINA.—A grand old pioneer of the prairies, Hon. Archibald P. McNah, has decided to lay aside the burden of public office.

At the age of 80, the most popular lieutenant-governor in Saskatchewan's history, he will retire on October 1 after eight years at Government House.

His health is given as his reason. Announcement of his retirement was made following a report from Ottawa that the federal cabinet was giving attention to the appointment of a new lieutenant-governor.

The long years of service for the lieutenant-governor's adopted province virtually extends from the time Saskatchewan was formed.

Mr. McNah held many public offices from a member of the legislature for Saskatoon to the highest public post, that of the lieutenant-governor. He was cabinet minister for many years and later acted on the local government board.

## IN RUSSIAN HANDS

Romanian Dictator And High Officials

Handed Over To Soviet

LONDON.—Marshal Ion Antonescu, Romanian dictator who was deposed after his country switched to the Allied side last month, has been handed over to the Russian high command, an official Moscow statement said.

The statement, broadcast by the Soviet information bureau, said Antonescu "might prove to be a suitable candidate for inclusion in the list of war criminals."

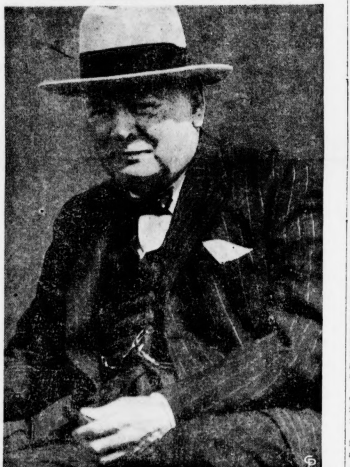
With him into Soviet custody went four other former high officials of the Romanian government and five leading Germans, the statement said.

## SEVERE MEASURES

SAN FRANCISCO.—Japanese artillery observers on Peleliu, in the Palau Islands, have been by their army and legs to stakes so they cannot desert their posts, radio reporter William Ewing said in a broadcast from the western Pacific.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

## Prime Minister Winston Churchill



This informal study of Prime Minister Winston Churchill was caught by the camera man shortly after his arrival in Quebec for the conference with President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

## Canada's New Ambassador To France



Major-Gen. G. Vanier, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C., Canada's new ambassador to France is given real welcome by Captain H. Du Pavillon, De Gaulle's representative in Paris.

## To Washington



Major-General H. F. G. Leston, of Vancouver, who has been appointed to command the Canadian Army Staff, Washington, D.C., and as chairman of the Canadian Joint Staff, Washington, General Leston was formerly adjutant general, National Defence headquarters.

## Squadrons From Canada Helped Defeat Bombs

LONDON.—The signal which set Britain's defences working against the Germans' flying bomb was the code word "Diver."

From the time the first flying bomb was sighted as it neared over the Channel about 4 a.m., June 13, the word of the buzz bomb's arrival took only 20 seconds to reach service chiefs. They had been expecting it for some time and immediately the fighter and anti-aircraft defences went into action.

Canadians played a large part in both these phases of Britain's defence during the 50-day attack by buzz bombs. The City of Edmonton night intruder squadron, in their Mosquitos, accounted for 734 buzz bombs shot down. Canadian ack-ack gunners also scored victories in south coast gun batteries.

Top scoring fighter pilot in the buzz bomb battle was Sqdn. Ldr. Joseph Berry of the R.A.F. He shot down 69 of them at night. He told correspondents it was difficult at first to keep the range at night.

Wing Cmdr. Bob Beaumont, D.S.O. and bar, D.F.C. and bar, who leads a Tempest wing and destroyed 23 buzz bombs himself, was responsible for working out the fighter tactics employed.

He said that at first the Tempest pilots, supposed to have the greatest speed of any Allied fighting men, found they were outdistanced in a straight race with the buzz bombs. Eventually they came around to flying higher than the buzz bombs and getting their attacking speed from a dive.

After the first fortnight of the 80-day assault the fighters were knocking down 80 per cent. of their sightings.

The balloons men also had a hand in the battle. Their barrage was strengthened all around "Buzz Bomb Alley"—the area of southern England where the bombs were approaching—and accounted for a good many of them.

## Allies Agree Situation In China Critical

WASHINGTON.—The United States is seeking a wholesale re-organization of China's war effort, to prevent the Allied flank in Asia from falling apart just as campaigns to wreck Japan are developing in the Pacific and Burma.

Some leaders here felt Gen. Joseph Stilwell, ranking American officer in the Asiatic area, who already holds a Chinese army assignment as well, will be given a supreme Allied command with power to modernize and streamline the Chinese forces.

Fresh Allied defeats in China, the loss of strategic forward American air bases and the unimpaired political criticism in Chungking itself have brought the situation into the open. It is a result of criticism not only because of the immediate military dangers but because of the political implications.

There has been much speculation that the Russians, who refused to meet with the Chinese in the post-war security talks here, may enter the war against the Japanese after victory in Europe. In that event, the Chinese would link up at some points with Chinese armies and close liaison would be required—certainly closer than present political relations between the two governments would encourage.

State Secretary Hull was asked about the suggestion in Chinese affairs at his press conference but referred questioners to military officials.

However, it can be reported that diplomatic and military authorities are working together on the problem and that it was a principal concern of Vice-president Wallace on his trip to China, of Donald M. Nelson, U.S. production chief, in his recent secret mission, and of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill at Quebec.

In recent weeks, there has been some belief here that General Chiang Kai-shek eventually may have to step aside in favor of a coalition government including representatives of the powerful communist groups in north China.

At the moment, competent authorities feel that the reorganization can be suggested in connection with reports of wide latitude given critics of the government at Chungking meeting this month of the peoples political council and advisory assembly.

It is reported in informed quarters here that the Chinese army, organized along war-lord lines, contains many divisions which are either largely filled with ineffectives or which exist mostly on paper. Pay and allowances are portioned to the generals on the basis of the number of individuals in their commands. Some have kept their commands trimly organized and some have not.

## STARTS SURVEY

Army Medical Corps Finds T.B. Rate Rising Among Canadian Personnel

OTTAWA.—The tuberculosis rate among Canadian active army personnel in Canada is rising and the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps has launched a drive against the disease, defence headquarters announced.

The corps has started an "exhaustive" tuberculosis survey of male personnel in the active army in Canada, the announcement said.

During the survey, a "test group" of 5,000 officers and men, selected from every military district in Canada, will be given an X-ray examination, both to spot early cases and to determine the current rate of the disease among the troops.

Those called for examination will be chosen from among men 25 years of age and under who have served in the active army for more than 18 months and have not had a chest X-ray within that period.

## SLIGHTLY LOWER

Protein Content Of Western Wheat Crop Drops This Year

WINNIPEG.—The mean content of the 1944 western wheat crop was estimated at 13.5 per cent. in an interim report issued here by the board of grain commissioners' laboratory. The estimate is slightly lower than a year ago.

The average protein content by provinces, with 1943 comparisons in parenthesis, are: Manitoba 12.6 (13.1) per cent.; Saskatchewan 12.4 (13.1) and Alberta 13.7 (13.1).



## IT'S THE SMALL JOBS THAT MAKE BIG ONES

THE OTHER DAY WE ASKED A MAN FOR HIS PRINTING AND HE TOLD US:

"OH, OUR PRINTING DOESN'T AMOUNT TO MUCH, ALL WE HAVE IS A FEW SMALL ORDERS, AND NONE OF THEM EVER RUN INTO ANYTHING THAT LOOKS LIKE MONEY."

THOSE LITTLE ORDERS ARE THE KIND THAT MAKE OUR BUSINESS.

MOST OF OUR BUSINESS IS IN PRINTING LETTERHEADS, ENVELOPES, CIRCULARS, POSTERS, OFFICE FORMS, AND OTHER SMALL ORDERS.

WE APPRECIATE A SMALL ORDER AS WELL AS WE DO A BIG ONE.

SO, IF YOU HAVE ANY SMALL ORDERS FOR PRINTING, WE WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT WE ARE GLAD TO GET THEM. WE APPRECIATE THEM JUST AS MUCH—AND TAKE JUST AS GOOD CARE OF THEM—AS IF THEY ACTUALLY AMOUNTED TO HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS.

## THE CARBON CHRONICLE

### "MISSING"

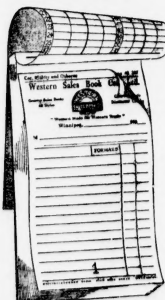
There is a word which brings more anxiety, anguish and pain to the hearer than that one little word "missing," during those terrible days of turmoil when some wife or mother receives a message that a loved one is missing. There are long days and nights of watchful waiting, ever hoping for news that the lost one has been found. Every time there is a knock on the door, the telephone rings, or a letter comes, hope springs up that it is some news of the missing one. Followed by a let-down feeling when it is only a friend or neighbor calling up or dropping in to see if any news has come.

Only those who are going through this trying ordeal know the painful longing which fills the heart of the one who is left waiting and watching, hoping and praying, suffering in silence, but seldom, if ever, giving up to despair. Hope lingers on, day after day, week after week, month after month. Our boys in the fighting line may be wounded, torn and bleeding, but their physical suffering is nothing compared to the mental suffering of the brave soldier on the home front, the wife or mother of the boy who is missing.—*Ampror Chronicle*.

Buy More War Savings Certificates

ORDER YOUR

## Counter Check Books



FROM

THE CARBON CHRONICLE

## Commercial Printing

Do not try to economize on necessary expenses. Neatly printed business stationery is just as important to your business as any other of your necessary expenses, and it is poor economy to do without it. Blank writing paper and forms on which your name is written in with ink do not raise the prestige of your business. And if it's economy that you want, see us and find that our new prices are most reasonable.

The Carbon Chronicle

### Snicklefritz----



A Texas frontiersman came into camp riding an old mule.  
"How much for the mule?" asked a bystander.  
"List a hundred dollars," answered the rider.  
"I'll give you five dollars," said the other.  
The rider stopped short as if in amazement, and slowly dismounted.  
"Stranger," he said, "I ain't a-goin' to let a little matter o' ninety-five dollars stand between me and a mule trade. The mule's yours!"

Teacher: "Tommy, how many make a four?"

Tommy: "Three or four."

"How many make a dozen?"

"Twelve."

"How many make a million?"

"Very few."

A sailor was watching a burial at sea. Instead of the usual piece of metal, a hunk of coal was attached for a weight.

"I knew we had to go to Hell," he commented, "but I didn't know we had to take along our own coal."

Two girls in the general office were talking during the lunch hour.

No. 1.—And you say he doesn't know how to kiss?

No. 2.—I said he didn't know how to kiss.

"Fools!" exclaimed the young lady driver as she spied telephone linemen climbing poles as she approached. "I suppose they think that I've never driven a car before."

A veterinary surgeon was instructing a farmer as to a suitable method for administering medicine to a horse.  
"Simply place this powder in a gas pipe about two feet long, put one end of the pipe well back in the horse's mouth and blow the powder down his throat."

Shortly after the farmer came running into the veterinarian's office in a distressed condition.

"What's the matter?" asked the veterinarian.

"I'm dying," cried the farmer, "The horse blew first."

Little Heckie had a dog that was a great nuisance around the house and his father threatened to dispose of him, but the boy pleaded to be able to keep him. Finally, however, his father offered him \$5 to get rid of the dog, adding, "I don't care what you do."

The thought of so much money was too much for Heckie and he agreed to the bargain. Next day he announced: "I've got rid of Demarcus. Dad."  
"That's right my boy, I'm glad you have done it, and here's your \$5. How did you get rid of him?"  
"I traded him to Peacock for two pups."

### NEIGHBORS

When you came into the world it was the neighbors who cheered your parents by praising your first smile.

Now that you are a man, with a citizen's responsibilities, it is your neighbors who help carry these responsibilities and who stand by to help you in your defeats and to cheer you in your victories.

When you die, your neighbors will shed a few tears and sing a few songs, and say a prayer for you.

When you have a favor to bestow, even though it be only the favor of your patronage, wouldn't it be good sportsmanship to bestow that favor upon your neighbor?

In a thousand ways you are a partner in business with every man in

your hometown. Your interests are common. If all your neighbors should fail, you wouldn't remain in business a week. If all your neighbors succeed,

you will almost certainly succeed with them. So, when you find yourself in need of a monkey wrench, a pair of pants,

shoes, automobile accessories, groceries, etc., or an insurance policy—buy it from your neighbor. It is the next best thing to buying it from yourself.

## FOR QUALITY PRINTING



AT A REASONABLE PRICE CONSULT

The Carbon Chronicle

# Thrift... IS PRACTICAL PATRIOTISM



## How many ways can you save ... to LEND TO CANADA?

In the homes, all over Canada, loyal, patriotic women are discovering new ways to economize... new ways to save money to lend to their country. A little saved here and a little saved there provides money to lend to Canada to help pay for the war. Small sums from millions of Canadians mount to billions when tottled up.

The amount that you may lend to your country may seem a small sum to you, but pennies make dimes and dimes make dollars, and Canada needs every single dollar that every Canadian can save and lend. Canada's need for borrowing is greater now than ever before. Every Canadian must lend, and lend more than before. Money you save and invest in Victory Bonds will benefit you in a personal way, too. You will have cash, when the war is over, to buy things you want for your home... things you are doing without now... cash to pay on a new home... to pay on a new car.

# VICTORY BONDS

BUY ONE MORE THAN BEFORE

NATIONAL WAR FINANCE COMMITTEE



## More Business Seen For Ports On West Coast

QUBEC—A sharp increase in shipping activity on the Pacific coast—both naval and merchant—is expected to be one of the immediate results of the Quebec Victory conference of Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt.

Transfer of British and Canadian warships from Atlantic and European waters to the Pacific and a vast upsurge in the flow of men and munitions to the Far East as the campaign against Japan develops will mean much new business for United States and Canadian ports.

While British Columbia ports are too far north to feel the full effect of war needs in the southwest Pacific, a step-up in the war tempo through the entire Pacific zone is certain to spread at least in part to the Canadian harbors.

Emphasis has been placed at the Quebec conference on the huge fleet needed to keep armies in the Pacific supplied. Lord Leathers, British minister of war transport, came here with Mr. Churchill and Admiral Henry S. Land, chairman of the United States war shipping board, is expected momentarily to arrive.

But aside from the merchant shipping which these men control, British and American naval strength in the Pacific will be jumped up immensely once Germany is defeated.

London reports relayed through Washington, say that virtually all the British fleet—at least 19 battleships, 300 cruisers and destroyers, 100 or more submarines, eight aircraft carriers and others of the auxiliary type—will be placed at the disposal of the Allied command chiefs of staff. In addition a large number of Canadian naval craft will be moved.

The Royal Navy, it is known, has been preparing for several years to handle at least some of its ships in anchorages along the British Columbia coast once the all-out drive to defeat Japan begins. Excellent repair facilities are available at the naval dockyard in Esquimalt, near Victoria, and elsewhere.

The boost in naval and merchant shipping should begin to be noticeable in the very near future as the result of the Churchill-Roosevelt conference are rushed into effect.

## HITLER WARNED

German Industrialists Say Army Can Fight Only Eight Weeks

LONDON—The Swiss Journal de Geneve said that German industrialists have warned Hitler through the Nazi general staff that the army would be unable to continue fighting more than another eight weeks.

Quoting reports from inside Germany the newspaper said Field Marshal Walter von Model, Nazi commander of the western front, and Col.-Gen. Heinz Guderian, chief of staff, in delivering the industrialists' estimate told Hitler the worst must be feared.

## DATE POSTPONED

Two Pairs Of Butter Coupons Affected By New Ruling

OTTAWA—The prices board has served notice on Canadian housewives that they will have to get along with less butter than they expected between now and the end of the year.

For the fourth time this year the board ordered postponement of the validity date of butter coupons. Order affects two pairs of coupons. Those numbered 80 and 81, which ordinarily would have become good Oct. 5, will not be valid until Oct. 12 and coupons 88 and 89 have been advanced to Dec. 14.

While butter is going to be less plentiful, S. R. Noble, sugar administrator, had a message of cheering news. He said that while world sugar supplies were "next thing to desperate" no reduction in the ration is expected this year.

Announcing the reduction in butter stocks, the board said Canadian butter stocks at Sept. 1 were 11,500,000 pounds below the Sept. 1, 1943, stocks. Early announcement of the cut was made to enable consumers to plan their butter purchases last longer.

## Canadian Navy Handing Enemy Crushing Blows

OTTAWA.—The Canadian navy, which frantically scoured the black North Atlantic in inadequate numbers, hunting big U-boat packs in the early days of the war, now is getting its own back, a navy release said.

Fighting the enemy in his own back yard, the navy has swept clean the areas around St. Nazaire, Lorient, Brest and St. Malo—lair of the undersea raiders until the Allied invasion of France.

The release said the Biscay blockade is "revenge with a vengeance." Not only tough striking units such as the destroyers Haida, Huron and Iniquity are patting the enemy, but former escort groups now are taking the reward and some excitement for their patient North Atlantic convoy duties.

A naval writer puts it this way: "Now, since the invasion of France, we are joining with the Allied navies and air forces in handing the German navy crushing blows in the channel and all along the west coast of France. Patient seamen are having their heyday."

U-boats, E-boats, destroyers and merchant shipping, smacking out of ports are fleeing like rats and running a fatal gauntlet of ships sitting off ready for the kill. In the last few weeks, since Brittany was overrun by the Americans, Canadian ships have helped take a large toll of German ships.

"Security prevents any information about U-boats being released but it can be said they are feeling the blockade and the same sting they get our merchant ships in the North Atlantic during the last five years of war."

## CALLS FOR UNITY

LONDON—King Peter of Yugoslavia, in a broadcast from London, called upon all Serbs, Croats and Slovenes to unite and join the national liberation army under the leadership of Marshal Tito.

## Promoted



Acting Major General Hugh A. Young of Calgary, who has been promoted from the rank of Brigadier and appointed Quartermaster General, Major-General H. Kennedy, C.B.E., M.C., who is retiring. General Young commanded an Infantry Brigade overseas.

## SHIPS SCATTERED

Rocket-Firing British Bounties Break Up Large Jap Convoy

KANDY, Ceylon.—Pouncing on a convoy of escorted Japanese merchant ships apparently Burma-bound across the Andaman sea, rocket-firing British Bounties scattered the ships over hundreds of square miles of ocean in a 23-hour fight. Allied headquarters announced.

The Bounties made 21 separate attacks after first sighting the convoy on Sept. 9, the announcement said, and achieved "the greatest single air and sea victory in this theatre."

"The total force of the enemy was believed to have been at least 10 strong, thus representing the strongest enemy sea force yet subjected to air attack in this area," it added.

## Steel Output Has Doubled In Last Five Years

OTTAWA.—Canada's war-expanded steel plants place her in a more independent position than ever to meet post-war domestic needs and at the same time export steel for European rehabilitation, official sources said. The overall output of Canadian steel plants has doubled since 1939, placing the Dominion in fourth position as a steel producer among the United Nations, led only by the United States, Russia and the United Kingdom. Most spectacular increase has been in the production of alloy steels, many of them requiring great metallurgical skill, in which production has been stepped up five times the pre-war level.

Prior to the war the United States provided one-third of the Canadian steel requirements. It is expected that only one-fifth of the 2,000,000 tons of steel that will be required in Canada this year will come from United States.

Coupled with this increased production have been new lessons for Canadian industry in the efficient use of steel which will mean a reduction in the manufacturing costs of many articles.

Canadian industry entered the war with no experience in the manufacture of armoured plate. By 1943 production filled all Canadian requirements for tanks, armoured vehicles and some naval purposes.

Plate production of Canadian steel mills is up 400 per cent, and steel castings 240 per cent. Shell steel is being produced at the rate of 200,000 tons a year and more than 500,000 tons of steel a year is going into tanks and other military vehicles.

## RATE IS REDUCED

Five Cents Is New Charge For Civilian Airgraph Mail

OTTAWA.—Postmaster General Mulock announced a reduction from 10 to five cents, effective Sept. 15, in the airgraph rate for mail addressed to civilians.

The new rate puts civilian mail on the same basis as mail to the armed forces and applies to mail to any country in which the airgraph service is available. This includes Great Britain, Australia, New Zealand, the West Indies, the East Indies, the Middle East and a number of countries in Africa. Mail to the armed forces may also be sent by airgraph to France and Italy.

Airgraph—letters on film that is flown to its destination—was first introduced in Canada in 1941.

## PAPER BY AIR

Subscribers In United States To Get London Daily Express

NEW YORK.—The London Daily Express soon will be flown to this country in limited quantities for daily distribution to American subscribers. C. V. R. Thompson, chief United States correspondent of the paper, said.

The Daily Express, reported to have a daily circulation of 3,002,758, is published by the Canadian Lord Beaverbrook, Lord privy seal. Thompson said the Daily Express is the first London paper to inaugurate air mail subscriptions for regular editions.

## BURMA CASUALTIES

CHUNGKING.—The national military council announced that 4,980 Chinese and 1,147 British and American troops had been killed in northern Burma and China's adjoining western Yunnan province up to Aug. 15. Japanese dead were listed at 21,340.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

## Royal Party Visits R.C.A.F. Bomber Group



Accompanied by the Queen and Princess Elizabeth, His Majesty the King recently visited several stations of the Royal Canadian Air Force Bomber Group in Britain. The royal party is pictured above standing with Group Captain Clare Annie, O.B.E., Vancouver, B.C. (next to Princess Elizabeth), Air Commodore J. E. "Johnny" Paugier, D.B.O. and Bar, D.P.C., Ottawa, Canada's leading Pathfinder, (holding glasses), and Air Marshal L. S. Broadhead, C.B., D.B.O., Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief of the R.C.A.F. Overseas, (extreme right). Standing in the doorway, left and right are Air Commodore C. R. Stenon, C.B.E., of Bowmanville, Ont., and A.V.M. C. M. McEwen, M.C., D.F.C. and Bar, of Montreal. His Majesty wears the uniform of a Marshal of the Air Force.

## Battles Fought By Canadians Are Toughest

OTTAWA.—From the time they were first committed to battle Canadian infantry and armor have been relied upon to fight the toughest and stickiest battle and they have almost delivered the goods with great distinction, said Capt. H. A. Hyman, Regent, on his return to Canada.

He said the First Canadian division and the First Armoured brigade, with whom he landed in Sicily, have won international renown throughout the composition Eighth Army. At a press conference before the breakthrough to Rome, General Leese, "Monty's" worthy successor to command the Eighth army, told British, American and Canadian war correspondents that first divisional infantrymen were the best village fighters in the world, and that there was no better armored formation anywhere in the world than the Western Canadian armored brigade.

I want to pass a word of praise," Captain Hyman said, "for these war correspondents who are covering activities of our fighting men from the front lines, these civilians in the battle dress who share enough of the risks and dangers and inconveniences of battle, to own a true appreciation of what the men have endured. They know what it is to be sniped at, bombed, shelled, mortared. When they are moving they put in a very heavy day, bounding the country in jeeps, often over roads exposed to enemy observation posts. Then they return to public relations camp dog tired to begin their real work—to write their stories. I single out the front line reporters because very often their arduous labors are not rewarded by big headlines. The fellow who sits in a plush chair at a base headquarters, who is in a better position to get the broad picture of the war, is the fellow who usually gets the banner headlines. That's because the fellow at the Palace gap can't hope to get the overall picture as efficiently as the fellow sitting comfortably at supreme headquarters."

Leadership given men by their Canadian infantry officers is outstanding. After a big push the officer casualties more often than not are greater, proportionately, than the other ranks. Our officers are always out in front; they don't expect the men to do anything they don't. One regiment lost every one of its officers during the Hitler line breakthrough. And the men fought magnificently, gallantly. One company lost every officer and N.C.O. on the Hitler line, and a back private, on his own initiative, rallied the remaining 12 men, fought on to the objective, and held the precious ground against superior odds.

"The infantrymen are the heroes of this war, as always. They are the guys who have to get so close to the Germans that they can smell their breath. There is absolutely no form of fighting that requires more guts than to go over the top and face a fanatical enemy. And when you look at the war maps, we're doing no better than our forward infantry silt trenches."

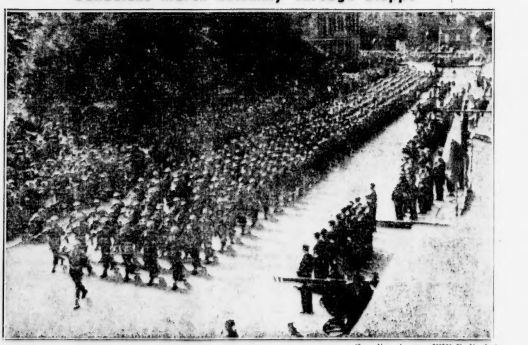
The city of Dieppe, France, existed in the Gallo-Roman era and in the Middle Ages possessed a large fleet.

## Generals Foregather After Liberation Parade



Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, centre, supreme Allied commander, chats informally with Lt.-Gen. Omar Bradley, commander of the 12th Army group, left, and Air Marshal Sir Arthur Tedder, deputy supreme commander, right, in Paris after the liberation parade through the Arc de Triomphe. U.S. Gen. Bradley has been placed on an equal status with Field Marshal Montgomery in France.

## Canadians March Solemnly Through Dieppe



Many of the Canadians who chased Jerry from Dieppe recently have been there before during the raid of 1942. They remembered comrades who died then and marched solemnly and proudly as they formally entered the city.

## THE OLD COVERED WAGON

Bring back the old covered wagon  
Bring back the friends that were true  
Bring back the days and the old-  
fashioned ways  
Of the old covered wagon we knew.  
Up with the dawn in the morning.  
Off with the lark through the dew.  
The prairie'd unfold as westward we  
rolled  
In that old covered wagon we knew.  
The mountains we saw in the distance  
With their shadows of purple and blue  
At the end of the day as camped by  
the way  
In that old covered wagon we knew.  
Each year as we gather together  
There is some missing handclasper  
we knew,  
There is some empty place, there is  
some missing face  
In that old covered wagon we knew.  
You know how we miss you old timers  
Today brings back memories of yore  
Though your face may be gone, you  
will still carry on  
In that old covered wagon we knew.  
Buy More War Savings Certificates!

WE MUST BUY FROM OTHERS  
IF WE EXPECT TO SELL

Our farmers are receiving much advice about what they should produce. They are being urged to go in more for diversified farming. "Surely," one of these critics said the other day, "our farmers have now learned how much better it is to produce livestock and livestock products than to confine themselves to grain production."

The trouble is that our prairie farmers can only produce commodities for which there is a good market, and which will return a price that will cover costs of production with some profit. Markets—which means mainly export markets—and not advice, govern the whole matter. To illustrate, this war has brought a large demand for hogs at remunerative prices. Our farmers quickly increased hog production did need no advice nor urging to do so.

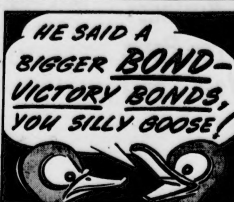
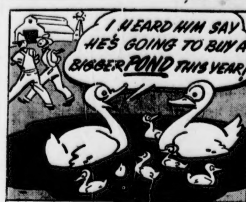
We must ever remember, however, that we cannot sell if we do not buy, and this means that if after the war large quantities of farm products are to be sold abroad, then Canadian people must be willing to purchase the goods of those foreign people who need our foodstuffs. This in turn

means that high tariffs, which now obstruct the importation of foreign goods, will have to be torn down. Those who earnestly desire to help farmers can best do so by pressing our Government to tear down existing Canadian tariffs.

The steel production of Canada has doubled since the outbreak of war, to a present total of three million tons.

While contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund paid in by employers, employees and government totalled \$218,177,501 on July 31, the interest received on investments has been great enough to take care of the total benefit payments under the Act so far.

Canada's breeding stock is destined to play a great part in rebuilding devastated Europe's livestock and horses for farm power. It is estimated horses of Britain, Belgium and Holland have been reduced by half, in Russia by a third and that only a third remain of the original horses in Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and Greece. Germany by her plundering is believed to have even more than before the war.



Our lumber industry will be in a favoured spot when the war is over. Negotiations have been in process between the British Timber Control office and eastern and western Canadian lumbermen for the export of 2,400,000 feet of lumber in the two years after, and this will involve a transaction of nearly \$140,000,000. Canada is expected to become the chief source of lumber for British reconstruction in the immediate post-war years, be-

cause of the heavy demands on all the belligerent countries except Sweden for their own domestic reconstruction. Britain's demands for lumber can be gauged by the report that the robot bombs damaged or destroyed a million homes or buildings in their own little "blitz."

There's still worry about the coal situation in this country and the Munitions Department advises house-

holders, especially in certain regions, to place orders at once for delivery when the dealer can deliver. Since war started Canadian coal consumption has jumped about 70 per cent from 28,000,000 short tons in 1939-40 to an estimated 47,000,000 short tons for 1944-45. Our imports from the U.S.A. doubled in the last 3½ years but their own domestic consumption increases makes further importation difficult for us.

CANADA'S VETERANS  
Their Post-War Opportunities

This is the first of a series of advertisements to inform the people of Canada of plans to re-establish men and women of the armed forces. To get the full details save and read every advertisement.



## The Future After Discharge —

### A MESSAGE TO RELATIVES OF THOSE IN THE ARMED FORCES

When your boys and your girls come home, when they lay aside the uniform, when they go out into the world as normal peace-loving Canadians, what lies ahead? Can they pick up their lives as civilians, where they laid them down, months or long years ago? Are there plans to help them do the things they wanted to do before the war? Will they have security? Can they continue education, or receive needed training? Will they be assisted in home owning, or to establish their own business, and will they be enabled to pick up their family life once again?

These are questions which concern all those Canadians who have loved ones in the services. They are questions which this series of advertisements is designed to answer.

## OPPORTUNITY IS THE OBJECTIVE

Canada has been making plans for your boy's and your girl's return to civilian life since early in 1940. These plans are in effect and operating now. The aim is that every person who has served shall have opportunity. Thousands, already back in civilian life, have benefited by training, by maintenance grants, by advice of departmental officials, and by the social security provisions. There is ample help for those men and women who want to help themselves.

## ASSISTANCE ON DISCHARGE

When your boys and girls are discharged from the services, they will be given:

1. A clothing allowance of \$100.00 (if discharged after August 1, 1944).
2. Their pay to date of discharge.
3. One month's additional pay, if they have 183 days' continuous service, as a rehabilitation grant.
4. A railway warrant home or to the place of enlistment.

## Dependents will receive:

1. Their normal dependents' allowance to date of discharge, with assigned pay.
2. An additional month's dependents' allowance, with assigned pay, if there has been 183 days' continuous service.

Your boy or girl will be allowed to retain certain items of uniform. They will be given a complete medical and dental examination and will be eligible for free needed treatment for a year after discharge. Those discharged not physically fit, in need of treatment and unable to work, will have continuing treatment and allowance of rank continued for at least a year if necessary and, if the disability is pensionable, for as long as curative treatment is beneficial. All are interviewed by Veterans' Welfare Officers and told of the re-establishment programme.

## WAR SERVICE GRATUITY

On discharge, those enlisted to serve outside Canada, or those who served in the Aleutian Islands, are eligible for a war service gratuity. It provides \$7.50 for each thirty days' service in Canada and the Western Hemisphere and \$15.00 for each thirty days' service overseas or in the Aleutian Islands. For those with overseas service in the Aleutian Islands, there is an additional seven days' pay and allowances for each six months of such service. Payments will be made at the end of each month in the months following discharge. Complete details of the war service gratuity will be given in a later advertisement.

## RE-ESTABLISHMENT CREDIT

In addition to the war service gratuity, there is a re-establishment credit of \$7.50 for each thirty days' service in the Western Hemisphere and \$15.00 for each thirty days' service overseas. This is for the purchase or repair of a home, things such as the buying of furniture, a business, or government life insurance, and for certain other purposes which will assist your boy or your girl in becoming re-established. This credit, which is reduced by grants given for training or education, or under the Veterans' Land Act, is primarily for those who do not wish assistance under these three plans.

## RETURN TO FORMER JOBS

If your boy or girl held a civilian position before enlisting, and was not engaged to replace somebody already in the forces, and if the position still exists, and your boy or girl is capable of filling it, it is the duty of the employer to reinstate him or her in that position with seniority. Application for reinstatement must be made to the former employer within three months of discharge from the forces or from hospital.

Veterans' Welfare Officers are stationed in key centres throughout Canada. They are the friends of the Service men and women. It is their duty to advise and assist all Re-establishment problems. If there is anything about the Re-establishment programme which you do not understand, consult your nearest Veterans' Welfare Officer.

## TRAINING AND EDUCATION

The surest way to permanent employment—the thing your boy or girl will want—is a skill to get and to hold a job. Canada's plans give opportunity to acquire needed skill either at university or in preparation for a business or industrial career. Fees are paid by the state, along with living allowances, while training or continuing education.

## WHILE ILL OR UNEMPLOYED

There is protection against illness or unemployment by maintenance allowances which can be drawn against in the first eighteen months after discharge. There is also protection under the Unemployment Insurance Act for those who enter insured employment and remain in it fifteen weeks.

## HOME OWNING AND FARMING

There is provision to assist city and other workers to have homes of their own, either on small acreages of land outside the high taxation area, or in town, under the National Housing Act. Full-time farmers can be given financial assistance in full-time farming, while commercial fishermen may secure financial help in getting their own homes, on small acreages of land, and in buying needed fishing equipment.

## FREE TREATMENT

In the year following discharge, service men and women are eligible for free treatment, hospitalization and allowances for any condition, even if not the result of service. Pensioners are entitled to this for life for their pensioned disability.

## THE POLICY ON PENSIONS

Canada's Pension Act is administered by an independent commission, all former members of the services. Any permanent disability suffered overseas, not a result of misconduct, is pensionable. Where service is in Canada only, the disability must be a result of service.

Published under the authority of Hon. Ian A. Mackenzie, Minister of

## PENSIONS AND NATIONAL HEALTH

★ SEND THIS ADVERTISEMENT TO SOME MAN OR WOMAN OVERSEAS.

# Fur Farming Occupies A Very Important Position In The Industries Of Canada

THIS year, according to W. M. Ritchie, Chief of the Fur Inspection and Grading Service, Dominion Department of Agriculture, the Canadian fur industry is in a healthy condition, both from the viewpoint of those engaged in fur production on fur farms and in trapping and those in the fur manufacturing and retail trades.

Fur farming is in the big business bracket in Canada. Mr. Ritchie estimates it represents an investment of about \$40,000,000. In 1943 the value of Canadian raw fur production, comprising pelts sold from fur farms and those caught by trappers, was \$27,694,164, a new record and eleven per cent. above the value in 1942. Mink pelts topped the list with a value of \$5,842,000, muskrats came second with a value of \$5,069,000, silver fox third with a value of \$4,023,000 and coyote or prairie wolf fourth, valued at \$3,000,000. Twenty other kinds of furs sold for more than \$18,000,000.

Since the war began the fur trade in Canada has been enjoying a good measure of prosperity due to the general shortage of raw furs and to the high ratio of employment causing many people to have money to spend, among whom is a high percentage of women workers.

While Canada contributes substantially to the country's raw fur supplies, large supplies are, however, imported from the United States and other countries. New York is the principal centre of the U.S. fur trade.

Since the introduction of the price ceiling in 1941 until recently, prices of furs from the United States have been limited to one-third of the amount imported in 1941. From the time of the recent lifting of this restriction there has been a sharp increase in the entry into the fur market of all kinds, particularly to Persian lamb, which promises to be the leader for women's coats next winter.

Pelts of this fur are imported principally from Southwest Africa and Persia, may sell from \$1 to \$15 each, depending on the size and tightness of the curl. To make a woman's Persian lamb coat of average size, requires about 30 pelts. But Persian lamb is an expensive fur compared with mink. Top grade mink pelts sold this year at a peak price of \$48. Pelts of inferior quality were bought for around \$6. It takes 80 pelts to make a mink coat and such a garment made of selected top grade pelts, will cost at around \$7,500. With care such a coat would last more than the lifetime of the average person.

Among furs of strictly Canadian production mink, muskrat and silver fox are leaders. In recent years what are known as New Mutation types of silver fox have caused the sharpest changes in the field of production of this fur. Among the new types are the platinum, platinum silver, pear platinum, white mark silver, glacier blue and Arctic blue. Such pelts recently sold in Montreal at a top price of \$350 each, but the average price in the high grade brackets ran from \$125 to \$250, though a low grade silver fox pelt may be bought for below \$10. Muskrat, of which Canada is a large producer, and the fur from which Hudson Seal coats are made, is always a ready seller. Pelts recently sold from \$1 to about \$3.50 each according to quality.

Mr. Ritchie says that those engaged in the fur production industry are now paying much more attention to quality. Since grading was introduced in 1941 on fur pelts for export it has caused an all round improvement in production. More attention is being paid to breeding and fur ranch management so as to get better pelts.

Before the war Britain marketed about 65 per cent. of the output of Canadian silver fox pelts. Since 1939 that market has been closed and the United States market has been open for 70,000 pelts per year.

In 1939 Canada produced about 385,000 silver fox pelts. Last year the output was about 140,000 but of infinitely higher grade than in the pre-war years.

Just now there is a big demand for furs because people have money to buy them and with the shortage of trappers and help for the fur farms at a premium the supply is not too plentiful and the demand keen.

**THE ALTITUDE GYRO**  
The development of a new light instrument, enabling an airplane pilot to execute all aerobically maneuvers without visual reference to the ground has been announced. The altitude gyro—as the instrument is called—provides the pilot with a picture of his position in relation to the earth's surface at all times.

## A Dieppe Veteran



A Dieppe veteran of '42, Pte. E. P. Hall, Humboldt, Sask., talks the situation over with a Belgium gendarme near Nieupoort.

## Tough-Fibred Russians Always Remembered

Have Gained Stamina By Discipline Due To Economic Necessity

It is an axiom of anthropology that the triumphant tribes of world history have been people of virility born of a hard fight for mere existence. They gain their stamina by a rigid self-discipline which comes from economic necessity. The luxuries, and even the comforts, of life all too often have proved enervating.

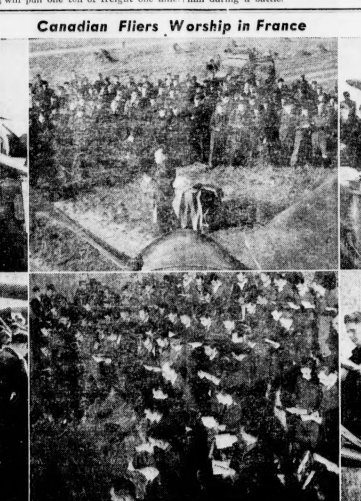
Justifiably, because of our manpower, American fiers are sent home after 30 months on the war front. But the tough-fibred Russians, fighting a ruthless enemy on their own soil, have known no such succor. A blue-eyed, thirty-year-old daughter of a Kuban Cossack, Lt. Col. Yevdokia Berahashka, only woman of the Soviet air force, has just finished 130 missions. She has seen her husband and then by accident when he crashed at the field where he was stationed. Her son, not at all.

No retirement for her after 130 missions. "Mama," her men say, "is blazing the trail as usual." Yevdokia is a symbol of why Russia is a nation with which all the world must reckon. —Detroit Free Press.

The energy of 1½ ounces of coal will pull one ton of freight one mile.

**MET IN FOLIOLE**  
A foxhole in northern France wasn't the spot he would have chosen for a family reunion. Paul Harry of Mount City, Ill., wrote his wife, but he said he was pleased and surprised when his brother, Leon, whom he hadn't seen for 2½ years, stumbled in upon him during a battle.

**Canadian Fliers Worship in France**



The religious decoration of these aqueducts combined with an early morning church service at one of the dispersal points. Often called the "assistant chaplain" (upper left) LAC Walter "Tiny" Reave, Timmins, Ont., the padre's personal driver, gathers the hymn books and the Union Jack (upper center) over the close of the service which was held in a harvested wheat field with a Typhoon as background and empty gasoline tins and ammunition boxes as pews. In the top centre Squadron Leader Herbert R. D. Ashford, M.B.E., Calgary, the wing padre, leads the singing of a hymn. Some-

# Canada Has Been Supplying The West Indies With Horses For Their Mounted Police Work

To parody a favorite British and Sullivan ditty, "When constabulary duty's to be done, the policeman's horse is quite a happy one"—at least in the West Indies. The police horses there are Canadian and eager for work. When a mounted policeman is on duty in Trinidad, he rides a Canadian horse. When a constabulary patrol makes its rounds in the Barbadoes, it is mounted on Canadian steeds.

Yet few Canadians may know that during the past eleven years Canada has supplied all the police horses used for constabulary work in the British West Indies islands of Trinidad and Barbadoes.

Police authorities of these two British crown colonies have found that Canadian half-breed horses sired by a Thoroughbred stallion and produced under the Breeding Policy of the Dominion Department of Agriculture possess the best type and stamina required for police work. Since the initial shipment of Canadian police horses to the British West Indies eleven years ago Canada has supplied about 75 head to Trinidad and Barbadoes, shipments increased in 1941 because of wartime transportation difficulties but were resumed in July 1944 when the Livestock Division of the Department's Production Service supervised the purchase and dispatch of a small patrol work in outlying districts of the island by native constabulary under the command of British officers.

The official in charge of these purchases is J. H. McMillan, Assistant Director of the Department's Production Service. He says that, in Barbadoes and in Trinidad, he always makes selections from stations established under the Breeding Station Policy. The object of this policy is to encourage production of soldiers, hunters, reindeer, police horses and horses suitable for light commercial work. Under this policy, seven Breeding Stations are now in operation.

Each Breeding Station is under the control of a proprietor who is responsible for the selection of suitable mares for mating with the stallions under his control. The stallions are not government owned and those in service at any station may be owned by an individual only or by several individuals who nominate their stallions for service in that Breeding Station. Station stallions of desirable type are of the cross-country hunter type, sound, possessing lots of substance of bone and body, and must be approved by departmental inspectors as suitable for Breeding Station purposes. To enable the owners of these Station stallions to provide service at a maximum fee of \$10 per mare and to assist in maintaining these stallions between breeding seasons, the Department gives financial assistance annually. The value of this policy is evident in Canada's continued ability to supply horses of special qualifications to other parts of the Empire.

**AN ANIMAL CEMETERY**  
One of the few burying grounds only for animals is the Proctor animal cemetery in Nassau, N.H. It was established in 1929 and contains the first "Marker to an Unknown Dog," the victim of an automobile accident. Requests for burial in the cemetery have come from all over the nation.

**Put To Good Use**  
Australian War Charities Got Part Of Queen's Canadian Fund  
In 1942 the Queen's Canadian Fund allotted \$5,000 (\$22,500) for the relief of air raid victims in Australia, but when the money was not needed for this purpose, permission was given to use for Australian war charities.

The first \$1,000 was spent on furnishing a new mission to Seamen Club at Williamstown, Melbourne. The club was officially opened by T. C. Davis, the Canadian High Commissioner.

**This Week's Needlework**  
7201  
Anyone who owns these lovely people dolls will want to use them in every occasion. To crochet them is relaxation.

Delish lovely crocheted in No. 30 cotton. Pattern 7201 contains instructions for dolls; stitches, list of materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send twenty cents in coins (stamp cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg, New Brunswick, 170 McDermott Avenue E., Winnipeg, Man. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number. Because of the slowness of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual.

**by Alice Brooks**  
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**—R.C.A.P. Photos.**  
The congregation's singing is drowned out by the roar of aircraft taking off or landing. The commander of the wing, Group Captain Paul Y. Davoud, D.S.O., D.F.C., Kingston, Ont., reads the scripture lesson in the top right. "A wing and a prayer" is suggested by the bottom left picture. Another section of the congregation is seen singing in lower center and in the lower right. M. E. McElroy, trigger from Vancouver, plays the portable organ and at his right the first baritone, Cpl. "Lefty" Helm, comes from Kitchener, Ont.

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Chorus repeating 30 syllables have been recorded.



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

LT-Gen. F. E. Morgan, British officer who planned the details of the western front invasion, has been knighted.

Canada will emerge from the war with electric power production estimated 21 per cent, in excess of 1939, munitions department officials said.

Highest scoring bomb fighter is Sgt. Lfr. Joseph Henry, who brought down 40 during the Battle of London, the air ministry announced.

Australia will continue to produce planes for defence and civil aviation after the war, Sen. Donald Cameron, aircraft production minister, said.

Black marketers in New England have paid a total of \$300,000 to the U.S. government as penalty for rationing violations, a recent survey showed.

The de Gaulle regime announced that 1,490 Frenchmen were killed, and 7,552 were wounded at the Paris barricades during the battle for liberation of the capital.

Sir James Craig, British War Secretary, reports that ravaging on Italian churches and cathedrals was deliberately carried out by German military authorities.

Nazi soldiers in eastern France were warned not to commit suicide because in time of war it is considered an act of desertion, a captured enemy order released by Allied headquarters disclosed.

The Royal Indian Navy now has a personnel fifteen times greater than at the outbreak of war. There is an increasing number of Indian officers in command of ships and in other high posts.

Included in a medical collection on view in Johannesburg, South Africa, is a medicine chest in which is a bottle of pills made by David Livingstone, the famous explorer, for treatment of "interior fever".

## Not A Record

Canadians Hear Voice Of Big Ben Directly From Clock

To Canadians listening to the B.B.C. the booming notes of Big Ben are as familiar as the chiming of their own hall clock!

The first broadcast of the British Parliament's famous clock was heard on December 31, 1923, nearly 21 years ago. Since then the voice of Big Ben has come directly from the clock itself, not from a gramophone record of it.

The microphone, installed above the hour bell of the chimes, can be brought into service instantly, at any time, by the pressure of a switch at Broadcasting House in London, headquarters of the British Broadcasting Corporation. Big Ben broadcasts up to 43 times a day in the B.B.C.'s short-wave transmission, proudly living up to the title of the Empire's signature tune.

## For The Sake Of Good Eating—Serve Cookies

Cookies in your hand—smile on every face. For a sweet to serve with ice cream or pudding; for an after-school snack that's refreshing and delicious—a good cookie knows no equal. Keep your cookie jar filled to the brim, and keep your recipe file up-to-date with a host of cookie recipes to suit each and every occasion.

Especially delicious with lemon ice cream, are frosted cocoa drops. These versatile cookies will be a welcome sight in the lunch box too, or simply served by themselves as a luncheon dessert or for an afternoon tea party.

## FROSTED COCOA DROPS

- |                      |                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1/2 cup All-Bran     | 1/2 cup sifted flour          |
| 1/2 cup sour milk    | 1 1/2 teaspoons baking powder |
| 1/2 cup shortening   | 1/2 teaspoon salt             |
| 1/2 cup sugar        | 1/2 teaspoon soda             |
| 1 egg                | 1/2 cup cocoa                 |
| 1/2 teaspoon vanilla |                               |

Soak All-Bran in sour milk. Blend shortening and sugar until creamy; add well-beaten egg, mixed thoroughly. Sift flour, baking powder, salt, soda and cocoa together. Add sifted ingredients alternately with soaked All-Bran in creamed mixture. Add flour by teaspoonfuls until dough greased baking sheets and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) about 12 minutes. While still warm spread lightly with frosting. Yield: 2 1/2 dozen cookies (2 inches in diameter).

## CHOCOLATE FROSTING

- |                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1/2 cup confectioners' sugar | 1/2 teaspoon vanilla     |
| 2 tablespoons cocoa          | 4 teaspoons hot milk     |
| 1/2 teaspoon salt            | 1 teaspoon melted butter |
- Mix sugar, cocoa and salt together. Add other ingredients. Beat until mixture is right consistency to spread. Sufficient frosting for 2 1/2 dozen cookies.

## Churchill To Canada: "God Bless You All!"



C.N.S. Photograph

The familiar "V" sign and a hearty "God Bless you all!" were Prime Minister Churchill's greetings to the thousands of excited Canadians who gathered around his train at stops along the way between Halifax and Quebec. As the Canadian National Railway special passed through Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Quebec, the three provinces put on a show of weather worthy of themselves and their distinguished visitor, and at Truro, Moncton, and other stops, the people thronged to cheer. The special arrived at Quebec on the dot of ten o'clock after a splendid trip. N. B. Walton, executive vice president of the railway, was in personal charge of arrangements. This was Churchill's fifth wartime journey over the Canadian National. The top photograph shows the Prime Minister and Mrs. Churchill on the platform of the train with the "P.M." waving his now famous cap to the crowd. The insert photo shows the smiling visitors as the train left the station.

## Army Formations

Same Number Of Men For Canadian And British Units

Names of British Army formations are familiar to all newspaper readers. But how many men does it take to make up these formations? Numbers of men vary from time to time according to varying roles which the unit has to play. In general the figures for British and Canadian units are as follows:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Company: 80-160 men.   |  |
| Battalion: 1,000-1,500 men.  |  |
| Brigade: 3,500-5,000 men.  |  |
| (The Germans do not have brigades. Instead their regiment, roughly corresponds to our brigade, although rather smaller.) |  |
| Division: 12,000-15,000 men.   |  |
| Corps: Two or three divisions.   |  |
| Army: Three corps.   |  |
| Army group: Two or three armies.   |  |
- London Express.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 1

## JESUS THE LIGHT OF THE WORLD

Golden text: I am the light of the world; he that followeth me shall not walk in the darkness, but shall have the light of life. John 8:12.

Lesson: Isaiah 9:2; Matthew 4:12-16; John 1:4; 8:12; 9:1-41; 12:35, 36, 38; 1 Corinthians 4:6; Ephesians 5:14; 1 John 2:8; Revelation 21:23.

Devotional reading: Isaiah 43:1-7.

## Explanations and Comments

A Blind Man's Sight Restored, John 9:1-7. One day the disciples saw a man who had been blind from his birth, and for his own sins whether his blindness was caused by his parents' or his own sin. The tragedy of blindness failed to arouse their sympathy; it aroused merely their curiosity, their speculation. Friends held that all calamities were the result of sin. Recall how John's friends so contended, and insistently endeavored to make John acknowledge some sin which was the cause of all his woes.

The disciples' question implied that either the man was suffering for the sins of his parents or for his own sins in some previous state of existence. The scribe's pre-eminence was the ancient Greek idea, and is the dream of the modern Hindu mystic. Sin causes suffering, but not all suffering is caused by sin. The disciples' pitiful logic was quickly denied by the Master. "Neither did his sin, nor his parents' sin," he declared. And then he added, "But that the works of God might be manifest in him." Suffering is in God's plan for this world; it offers opportunity for divine power and for human effort. The man was not blind that a spectacular miracle might be wrought, but being blind, upon him Jesus would use his divine power to restore his sight. Let us not spend time reflecting upon why evil and suffering exist, but exert our utmost to abolish the one and alleviate the other.

This opportunity to make manifest the works of God reminded Jesus of the shortness of time yet remaining in which he could carry out his mission on the earth. "We (you and I) must work the works of him that sent me, so that the Father may glorify in us; for the Father loveth the Son, and he will give unto him power and glory, as he hath loved me, so that whosoever the Son will, he may do him." "The night cometh, when no man can work." Day and night here stand for life and death. Scarcely any other words of Jesus show so clearly a realization of his humanity as do these about the shortness of time for work. How strenuous were those brief years of his public ministry.

## LASTING REMEMBRANCE

The French town of Chateaufort embodies the Cross of the Legion of Honor in its coat of arms, commemorating the valor of 1,000 citizens who defied an overwhelming German force in the Franco-Prussian war.

The name of Toronto, of Indian origin, means "a place of meeting."

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



ANSWER: It is upside down. The sign in the web should be downward, instead of arching upward, defying the law of gravity, as this one does.

## REG'LAR FELLERS—A Hot Special



## Has Unusual Job

Girt Is Visual Radio Inspector At U.S. Army Air Base

Pvt. Thorunn Ella Norton works at one of the most unusual jobs assigned to WAAACs at the Rapid City Army Air Base in South Dakota. She is a visual radio inspector and a flying Purview looking over the radio apparatus with entire confidence. The technical side of radio is no mystery to Thorunn. She worked for eight years as a technician at the Thoradson Transformer Company and Zenith Radio in Chicago.

Pvt. Norton is Icelandic, although she was born in Canada—her parents moved from Iceland to Winnipeg before she was born. She attended school in Manitoba, and returned to Winnipeg for business college. Then she went to the United States, settled in Chicago and became a citizen in 1938. She reads, writes and speaks Icelandic and would like to be stationed in that country as an interpreter.

Buy War Savings Stamps regularly.

## Should Be Rebuilt

London Paper Does Not Favor Leaving Churches In Ruins

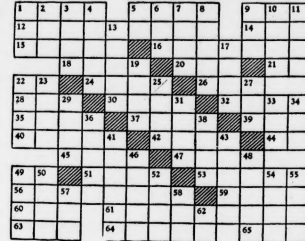
The proposal to leave some of the blighted churches in London and elsewhere in ruins as a reminder to future generations of what the blitz was seems to have aroused little enthusiasm, and I am not surprised. What, indeed, after all, is there for this kind of reminder? Books by the hundreds and photographs by the thousands will tell for all time of what London and other cities suffered. Ruins of historic abbeys in settings of natural beauty are one thing; ruins deliberately kept as ruins in the midst of shops and houses are very much another.

I should not feel that Berlin was particularly happy inspired in preserving ruins artificially to keep alive the memory of the R.A.F.'s visits. The right way to deal with the blitz is to obliterate its traces as soon as may be.—London Spectator.

In Paraguay it is common practice to cancel all business appointments when it rains.

## X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

No. 4902



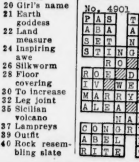
## HORIZONTAL

- 1 Cry of sorrow
- 2 Sun god
- 3 Irish capital
- 4 Poker stake
- 5 German for "yes"
- 6 Part of electrical
- 7 Persistence
- 8 Pertaining to a particular art or trade
- 9 Crowing
- 10 Gateway of a Shinto temple
- 11 Three-pronged
- 12 Heraldic device
- 13 Girl's name
- 14 Earth goddess
- 15 Land measure
- 16 Inspiring
- 17 Silkworm
- 18 Covering
- 19 To increase
- 20 Leg joint
- 21 Sicilian volcano
- 22 Lamprey
- 23 Ours
- 24 Rock resembling slate

## VERTICAL

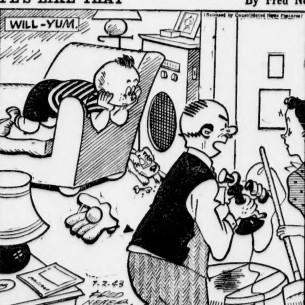
- 1 Sign of the Zodiac
- 2 Land measure
- 3 To polish
- 4 Mixed type
- 5 Division of a play
- 6 Solitude
- 7 To place in rows
- 8 Poem
- 9 Was suspended
- 10 To appoint
- 11 Saltpetre
- 12 Occure
- 13 Great Lake
- 14 Biblical
- 15 Belgian
- 16 Writing
- 17 Insect
- 18 Lamb's pen-name
- 19 None dead of
- 20 Drilling
- 21 Greek letter
- 22 Mexican cotowood
- 23 Slang: course
- 24 Implement for exsanguinating
- 25 Archaic garment
- 26 "Arabian" character
- 27 Slight shock
- 28 Senses
- 29 Solar disc
- 30 To interpret
- 31 Greek letter
- 32 One of work
- 33 Brother of Odin

## Answer to



## LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"What station is he listening to... I want to call and ask them to announce that he's to go out and mow the lawn!"

## BY GENE BYRNES



## Quality Guaranteed

# "SHEPHERD"

## OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—AIDE TO CUPID

By MABEL G. SHELTON

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

"Granny, will you do me a favor?" Beth Thomas looked appealingly at her grandmother, her blue eyes anxious.

Granny Bevinas smiled. "And when did I ever refuse you one? But remember, I've got to get to the candlelight service at the church by six. Is it something I can do before then?"

"Yes, it's—well, you see, Harvey Rudy is coming tonight, and I asked him for supper. If you'd just get things ready before you go, so he says he's anxious to eat one of my meals, that he just knows I'm a wonderful cook—after living with you all these years."

Granny smiled again. "And you can't boil water without scorching the pan! Serve up right, missy. I've warned you about learning to cook."

"Oh, I will, Granny. Every time I learn from you gets engaged. But won't you help me out this time?"

Granny didn't like the sound of that "engaged", but she promised to cook the meal.

"You darling! Just kissed her wrinkled cheek. 'Just leave everything ready for me to warm up at the last minute. I've got to run now. Granny thought about Harvey Rudy when she peeled the potatoes. She never had liked the thought of Beth's marrying him. Not that she could put her finger on anything especially wrong with the boy, but he just wasn't good enough for her lovely, golden-haired Beth. Of course he was a taster in the First National; but that didn't mean he was a getter. Probably never would be anything higher than a teller.

"Expecting my girl to slave for him," she grumbled. And here she was working her fingers to the bone, helping Beth to snare him.

Then an idea came to her. She thought it over and decided it was pretty clever. "Want to taste one of her meals, does he? Well, he'll never want to taste another one after this. And I won't be breaking my word, either. I said I'd cook supper."

"MY HAT'S OFF TO YOUR BREAD"

ROYAL YEAST CAKES

MADE IN CANADA

"MY HAT'S OFF TO ROYAL YEAST!"

Brings you compliments on sweet, tasty bread

ALWAYS DEPENDABLE WRAPPED AIRTIGHT TO ENSURE FRESHNESS

and cook it I will. I didn't say how I'd cook it."

It was a shame to do to perfectly good food what she did to that meat. The things that should have had sugar got salt, and vice versa. She put so much secret in the bits cut that they developed rusty spots when baked. She boiled the fresh green peas for a few minutes with baking soda. They came out a brilliant green, but hard as marbles. And she made the cream sauce lumpy.

But Granny was a thrifty soul and a good cook, and to spite and waste like this hurt her conscience. "It's for the good of my girl," she kept telling herself. "She's not going to throw herself away if I can help it."

Finally the meal was ready. It looked delicious, but she knew how horrible everything would taste. "No one in his right mind would marry a girl who cooked like that," she quavered. That last bite of fruit salad flavored with acid instead of sugar had almost paralyzed her vocal chords.

She hurriedly changed her dress and set out for the church. The candlelight service had begun before she arrived.

"Here! Somebody throw a candle and a slip of paper into her hands. 'You'll be the last one. You just go to the front of the church and pray and light your candle from the big one.'"

Granny sank back in her seat with a faint gasp. Just about now she was warming up the vegetables. What a meal—dry, stringy pork, cake with too much baking powder! Oh, what a proper mess!

She dozed through the service. Then someone nudged her and said it was time to light her candle. She went to the front of the room in a daze and opened her paper.

The lights were dim and she strained her eyes to see. "I will be faithful," she read falteringly, "and true, and holy ever be, and keep the precepts of Right. I will be known for my loving mercy and kind deeds as she broke off and glared at the congregation. "Oa's blind foot," she said loudly. "I can't read this thing. It wouldn't be right."

Granny's eyes followed her as she stalked down the aisle. The ladies had grown used to Granny's eccentricities, but they still regretted them. She did not stop until she reached home, and all the way she kept repeating, "Faithful, true, kind, doing mercy." There was no one to be seen at home, but the dining table was littered with that awful meal.

"Beth," she called. "You have!"

Beth came flying down the stairs, her face glowing. "Oh, Granny, you've come. Harvey had to go, but—look!" she held up her left hand and Granny caught the glitter of a diamond. Her eyes fairly popped.

"We're engaged. And Harvey's been promoted to cashier. Isn't it thrilling?"

Granny tried twice before she could speak. "Did he like the supper?"

Beth looked worried. "No, not exactly. Granny, I must be the world's worst cook. I spoiled all that lovely food somehow. You must be right away to teach me to cook."

"But Harvey asked you to marry him, anyway."

Beth giggled. "Yes, and he was real sweet about the supper. He admitted it wasn't very good. But he said it had been too good he'd never thought you cooked it. Isn't that rich?"

Granny was busy picking food into the garbage pail. "It's no word for it," she muttered.

## SCHOOL LUNCHES

Nutritious, Attractive, Noon Meal Necessary For The Younger Generation

By Laura C. Pepper, Chief, Consumer Section, Dominion Dept. of Agriculture

Batchelor over-shoulder and lunch pail in hand, sun-tanned and healthy after the long summer vacation, the younger generation has answered the call of the school bell.

Will Bill and Janie enjoy the same buoyant health next March that they have now, or will the roses fade from their cheeks and listlessness replace September's joyous vitality? Lift the lid of the lunch pail and look inside for there lies a clue to the answer.

Educational and health authorities fully realize the importance of the school lunch. They know only too well that the kind of lunch a child eats throughout the school year has a definite bearing on the studies on his report card, his attendance record and his capacity to learn.

The Nutrition Division, Ottawa, stresses the importance of including three types of food in every lunch box: milk, a fruit or vegetable and a building block like meat, egg, cheese, fish or beans.

Easy to carry and popular with the children, sandwiches are a staple of the mainstay of the carried lunch and their filling may supply either the building block or the vegetable, or both. It isn't difficult to keep sandwiches interesting, even as daily fare. Such simple devices as changing the shape, from squares to triangles or fingers, or combining a slice of white with a slice of brown bread in the same sandwich, make them more effective. But sandwiches must taste as well as look interesting and that depends on the filling. . . . be sure to spread it generously.

Mothers will like these suggestions for fillings from the Consumer Section of the Dominion Department of Agriculture because they are quickly and easily prepared. The children will like them too, for they definitely appeal to the taste of the youngsters.

**Sandwich Fillings**  
(Add salt, pepper and salad dressing to taste.)  
Chopped egg—Hard-boiled or scramble the egg and combine with any of these—chill sauce, diced celery, grated onion, shredded raw spinach, chopped parsley, grated carrot.

**Mixed**—Ever-cooked meat, add one or more of the following: grated onion, shredded raw spinach, sliced Swiss cheese, sweet or mustard pickles.

**Chilled, minced liver**—Especially good with grated raw carrot or with chopped celery. Sometimes add a little relish or chili sauce.

**Beefsteak**—Cooked meat, add a slice of Swiss cheese, a slice of tomato, a slice of onion, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery, a slice of tomato, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery.

**Grated cheese**—Good with marmalade or mustard, mustard pickles, cottage cheese—Rings the changes with the usual fillings. Shredded lettuce, chopped parsley, shredded lettuce, chopped pickle, jam, marmalade or jelly.

**Sardines**—Chopped parsley, pickles or onion, shredded raw spinach, sliced Swiss cheese, a slice of tomato, a slice of onion, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery.

**Chopped raw vegetables**—Use one kind or more of the following: shredded raw spinach, sliced Swiss cheese, a slice of tomato, a slice of onion, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery.

**Chopped cabbage**—Good with grated raw carrot or turnip. Extra good when a few relishes are added.

**Peanut butter**—This is a favorite filling in appearing again. Lettuce and onion are both good with it. Add a slice of tomato, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery.

**Chicken**—Good with a slice of tomato, a slice of onion, a slice of pickle, a slice of carrot, a slice of celery.

## Greatest Pilot



Named as "probably the greatest bomber pilot of any force in the world," Wing Cmdr. Geoffrey L. Cheshire, above, of the British Royal Air Force, has been awarded the Victoria Cross, Britain's highest award for gallantry. Cmdr. Cheshire, who is 27, also holds the Distinguished Service Order with two bars (equivalent to winning it three times) and the Distinguished Flying Cross.

## FOR A BETTER DAY AT SCHOOL OR PLAY

**SERVE THIS TASTY ENERGY BREAKFAST**

**NABISCO SHREDED WHEAT**

**INVEST IN VICTORY—BUY MORE VICTORY BONDS**

Growing youngsters especially need the food energy and food values that Nabisco Shredded Wheat helps to supply. So plan breakfast around this high-energy 100% whole wheat cereal. It's ready to eat, ready to eat—ready to give you the energy-building proteins and carbohydrates you need. Serve it regularly.

**THE CANADIAN SHREDED WHEAT COMPANY, LTD.**  
Niagara Falls, Canada

## Eerie Type Of Warfare

Seine Area Was Very Quiet After Fighting In Normandy

The comparatively quiet push across the Seine was an eerie type of warfare after the days in Normandy when the guns were going all the time and week after week you drew the same roads, saw the same places and got to know by sight practically all the civilians in the district.

If you got off the main roads in any Seine area you could sometimes drive a mile or two hardly seeing any sign of life. The jeep motor and the friction of its tires on the asphalt road were often the only sounds.

Dozens of roads criss-crossed the Canadian area winding through silent forests. The useful one had been checked for mines and patrolled for enemy, some remained untroubled and you could drive along without seeing any evidence of the war.

Sometimes on these roads, a dispatch car taking a short cut or a lone jeep would be shot at by a German straggler hiding. Even a few German tanks were sent out in these out-of-the-way places.

On other deserted lanes concealed by woods you found the wreckage of German vehicles sought out in their shaded hiding places and surreptitious routes to the Seine by Tophook pilots who must have been happy to find them.

## This Week's Pattern



Only Last Year Hitler Planned To Make Germany Invincible

July a year ago Adolf Hitler laid his plans to make every German a Stalngard, according to a German correspondent considered one of the best informed of those who remained behind when the Allies took Rome.

Last summer, he said, Hitler called all the most important Gauleiters of Europe to his headquarters and told them that Germany would not be invaded indefinitely to hold off immensely superior forces that were inevitable. That need not mean defeat, he continued, if plans were laid and every German did his duty.

Every German city, he said, by one means or another, would be made as invulnerable as Stalngard was, he said. If that were done, it would give Germany such moral strength as to make it impossible for the Allies to treat her as anything but equal. The youth of Germany would be so inspired and the United Nations would pay so high a price for conquest that the rebirth of Nazism and "Greater Germany" would be facilitated.—New York Times.

## SOMETHING TO HEAR

"Winston Churchill has made the many great speeches in his day, but the ones we're waiting to hear is the P.M.'s speech at the peace table, when he delivers the long-awaited answer to the Hun squall for easy terms," comments the Windsor Star. Methinks the Hun squall will still be in the squallers' throats as soon as Mr. Churchill clears his.

## MAKING FOOTWEAR

Cyprus is to make all its own socks and stockings. They will be made in two grades. Monthly production of the cheaper quality is already 10,000 pairs and is expected to rise to 15,000 pairs.

## Caves and Subterranean Dwellings

provide homes for more than 100,000 persons throughout northern Africa.

## Have High Priority

## Necessary As Food

Medical Services For People Of British Colonies Are Assured

Behind the Allied armies on the Pacific Islands come the British doctors. They begin at once to take up again the threads of the medical service, broken at the time of the Japanese occupation. Even in wartime, Britain puts a high priority on medical services for the peoples of the British Commonwealth.

In the war against tropical diseases much of the pioneer research was done by British scientists; and research still continues unrelentingly. The results are being applied increasingly to the improvement of the health of the Colonial peoples. As they are won over from prejudice and superstition to confidence in the technique of Western medicine, the supply of doctors must become a more important personnel is increasingly recruited from among the Colonial peoples themselves, to work in co-operation with British medical experts. The outstanding problem is the provision of the necessary vocational training.

The Central Medical School in Suva, Fiji provides training for students from all the British territories in the Southwest Pacific. There is also a central Nursing School at Suva open to native student nurses from all the islands.

The Ceylon Medical College is already training Ceylonese students to the same professional standard as that of doctors in Great Britain. Graduates of the Singapore Medical College and the University of Hong Kong were qualified to practice anywhere in the British Empire as their degrees were recognized by the British General Medical Council. There are central medical schools serving British West and East Africa; they are not yet able to train to the standard of fully qualified doctors, but that is the ultimate goal.

## Dream Is Shattered

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Potatoes Contain Supply Of Vitamins C And Also Iron

According to the Nutrition Division, Ottawa, one medium baked potato has more calories than a really large orange. This should be good news for people who worry about extra pounds.

Canada's Food Rules state that one serving of potatoes is a daily "must." About one-third of Canada's supply of Vitamin C comes from potatoes which are also a good source of iron.

Potatoes are at their best now when they are newly harvested and still contain their full quota of minerals and vitamins. Later, as a result of storage, some of these elements will be lost.

Leaving the jackets on potatoes when boiling or steaming saves both time and food value. The potatoes may be peeled just before serving but many families prefer to eat them skins and all. This is all to the good and is heartily endorsed by nutritionists.

## Three-Year Period

Allied Officials Taking Posts In Germany Have To Remain

Officials being considered for posts in the British section of the Allied commission to administer Germany after the war are being informed they must agree to stay at least three years.

Under the plan Berlin would be the seat of the commission, representing Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union. Each country would have a controlling sphere—the Russian sphere of influence, Britain the northwest and the United States the southwest.

Now, a boy's reliable home-remedy medicine that works fast and easy in relieving distress of baby's cold—even when he sneezes constantly. VapoRub starts to relieve coughing spasms, ease the chest, soothe the throat, and soothe the baby's sleep.

For baby's sake, try VapoRub tonight. It must be good, because it's the best that most mothers use. Vicks VapoRub.

## MISERIES OF Baby's Cold Relieved As He Sleeps

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## THROAT SORE?

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for throat  
for throat  
for throat

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